

INSTRUCTION MANUAL

Intramuscular Injection Simulator

LF00961



Nasco
HEALTHCARE

About the Simulator

The NASCO HEALTHCARE Intramuscular Injection Simulator is designed to provide students with the visual and tactile experience needed to learn intramuscular injection techniques. This simulator has landmarks that can be palpated so that the various injection techniques can be practiced.

Unique design and construction give students the opportunity to visualize underlying structures and quickly learn proper injection procedures.

Internal Structure

As with all NASCO HEALTHCARE replicas and simulators, the Intramuscular Injection Simulator is extremely realistic. Skin and muscle textures, and bone shape and position closely resemble a live patient.

As a result, perforation of the tissue with a needle duplicates the sensation of administering an actual injection.

A simulated bony structure is embedded in the torso and represents the superior end of the femur, or greater trochanter; the posterior superior and anterior superior iliac spines; and the sacrum. Bones are positioned in a way that students can visualize and palpate these anatomical landmarks to identify the gluteal injection sites.

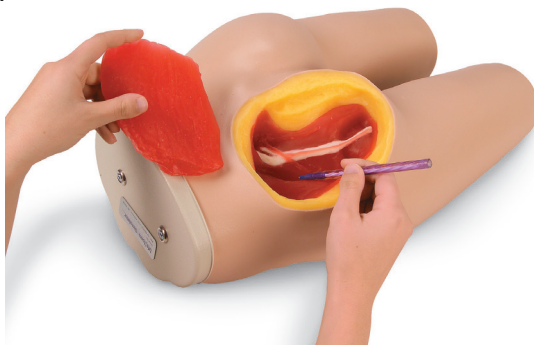
A section of the upper, outer quadrant of the left gluteal area is cut away to allow students to visualize the underlying structures. The gluteus medius and gluteus maximus muscles, sciatic nerve, and vascular structures are clearly shown.

Some students, and even instructors, have found the realism of this simulator to be rather startling. It was intended to be just that. It will provide the kind of learning experience that helps students make the transition from the idealized classroom setting to the realities of ward duty.

Actual product may vary slightly from photo. Nasco reserves the right to change product color, materials, supplies, or function as needed.

Procedures that can be Performed on this Simulator

The Intramuscular Injection Simulator is a functional teaching aid that enables personnel to develop manipulative skills and improve techniques. It makes the learning experience one that is easily applied in actual patient care, with little loss of time and a minimum of patient discomfort.



The specific techniques in intramuscular injections that can be taught with this simulator are:

A. Gluteus Medius Injections

This is probably the most commonly considered site for giving posterior injections; the sciatic nerve transverses this area. If a student perforates the nerve or the vascular structures, it can cause irreparable harm to the patient. One acceptable technique for giving injection in this site is to have the patient in a prone position, toes flexed inward. This relaxes the posterior muscles. The simulator duplicates this position.

The student then identifies the greater trochanter and draws an imaginary line from it to the crest of the posterior iliac crest. An injection may be given anywhere above and outside of this imaginary plane. The needle should penetrate on a direct back-to-front route. Another technique is to place the palm of the hand over the trochanter and extend the spread fingers towards the posterior iliac spine. An injection may be safely administered by entrance between the thumb and index finger.

B. Ventrogluteal Injections

This site is becoming more frequently used for injections because it is removed from major blood vessels and nerves, and it also presents good muscle density. Because of the previously listed features and because the landmarks are so easily identified, this site can often be used in giving pediatric injections.

The patient can be injected in this area while in a prone position, on their side, or standing, but the best technique dictates that they should be in a supine position.

Procedures that can be Performed on this Simulator (con't)

The student defines the site by locating the greater trochanter and placing their palm on it. Then the index finger should reach towards the anterior iliac crest. Now move the middle finger away from the index finger. The triangle between the two is the safe site to inject. The needle should be inserted towards the iliac crest at a slight upward angle.

C. Vastus Lateralis Injections

Again because of the lack of major vessels and nerves, this site is often used in pediatric patients. With the patient in the supine position, the student identifies the site by positioning one hand above the knee and one hand below the greater trochanter. The area between the hands is the safe zone.

Care of Simulator

Normal soil accumulated on the surface of the simulator can be removed with mild soap and lukewarm water. Use Nasco Cleaner (LF09919) to remove stubborn stains from the simulator. Simply spray soiled area and wipe clean with a soft cloth or paper towels.

Cautions

Solvents or corrosive materials will damage the simulator. Never place simulator on any kind of printed paper or plastic. These materials will transfer indelible stains. Ball point pens will also make indelible stains.

Supplies and Replacement Parts

LF09919 Nasco Cleaner
LF00963 Replacement Muscle



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